

# HAWAIIAN ISLANDS PLANTS: Updated April 13, 2010

## LISTED SPECIES, AS DESIGNATED UNDER THE U.S. ENDANGERED SPECIES ACT

**Species status by island:** E= endangered; T= threatened; P= formally proposed as E or T; (CH)=critical habitat designated; pCH=critical habitat proposed; \*=possibly extirpated in the wild. ‡=N.W. Hawaiian Islands: Frigate; Kure; Laysan; Midway; Necker; Nihoa; PH = Pearl & Hermes.

| STATUS | DISTRIBUTION |      |        |          |       |        |  |
|--------|--------------|------|--------|----------|-------|--------|--|
|        | Hawai'i      | Maui | Lāna'i | Moloka'i | O'ahu | Kaua'i | N.W. Islands‡,<br><u>K</u> aho'olawe, and<br><u>N</u> i'ihau |

### LISTED PLANTS (343 Endangered, 11 Threatened)

|  |                                   |   |      |      |     |     |      |     |            |
|--|-----------------------------------|---|------|------|-----|-----|------|-----|------------|
| <i>Abutilon eremitopetalum</i>   | No common name                    | E |      |      | ✓   |     |      |     |            |
| <i>Abutilon menziesii</i>  | Ko'oloa'ula                       | E | ✓    | ✓    | ✓   |     | ✓    |     |            |
| <i>Abutilon sandwicense</i> (CH)   | No common name                    | E |      |      |     |     | ✓ CH |     |            |
| <i>Acaena exigua</i>   | Liliwai                           | E |      | ✓*   |     |     |      | ✓*  |            |
| <i>Achyranthes mutica</i> (CH)   | No common name                    | E | ✓ CH |      |     |     |      | ✓*  |            |
| <i>Achyranthes splendens</i> var. <i>rotundata</i>   | Hinahina ewa                      | E |      |      | ✓*  | ✓*  | ✓    |     |            |
| <i>Adenophorus periens</i> (CH)  | No common name                    | E | ✓CH  |      | ✓*  | ✓CH | ✓*CH | ✓CH |            |
| <i>Alectryon macrococcus</i> var. <i>auwahiensis</i> (CH)  | Mahoe                             | E |      | ✓CH  |     |     |      |     |            |
| <i>Alectryon macrococcus</i> var. <i>macrococcus</i> (CH)  | Mahoe                             | E |      | ✓CH  |     | ✓CH | ✓CH  | ✓CH |            |
| <i>Amaranthus brownii</i> (CH)   | No common name                    | E |      |      |     |     |      |     | Nihoa CH   |
| <i>Argyroxiphium kauense</i> (CH)  | ʻAhinahina, Kaʻu silversword      | E | ✓CH  |      |     |     |      |     |            |
| <i>Argyroxiphium sandwicense</i> ssp. <i>macrocephalum</i> (CH)  | ʻAhinahina, Haleakala silversword | T |      | ✓CH  |     |     |      |     |            |
| <i>Argyroxiphium sandwicense</i> ssp. <i>sandwicense</i>   | ʻAhinahina, Mauna Kea             | E | ✓    |      |     |     |      |     |            |
| <i>Asplenium peruvianum</i> var. <i>insulare</i> (CH) (listed as <i>Asplenium fragile</i> var. <i>insulare</i> ) | No common name                    | E | ✓CH  | ✓CH  |     |     |      |     |            |
| <i>Astelia waialealae</i> (CH)   | painiu                            | E |      |      |     |     |      | ✓CH |            |
| <i>Bidens micrantha</i> ssp. <i>kalealaha</i> (CH)   | Ko'oko'olau                       | E |      | ✓CH  | ✓CH |     |      |     |            |
| <i>Bidens wiebkei</i> (CH)   | Ko'oko'olau                       | E |      |      |     | ✓CH |      |     |            |
| <i>Bonamia menziesii</i> (CH)  | No common name                    | E | ✓CH  | ✓CH  | ✓   | ✓*  | ✓CH  | ✓CH |            |
| <i>Brighamia insignis</i> (CH)   | ʻOlulu                            | E |      |      |     |     |      | ✓CH | Niihau*CH  |
| <i>Brighamia rockii</i> (CH)   | Pua ʻala                          | E |      | ✓*CH | ✓*  | ✓CH |      |     |            |
| <i>Caesalpinia kavaensis</i>   | Uhiuhi                            | E | ✓    | ✓*   | ✓*  |     | ✓    | ✓*  |            |
| <i>Canavalia molokaiensis</i> (CH)   | ʻAwikiwiki                        | E |      |      |     | ✓CH |      |     |            |
| <i>Canavalia napaliensis</i> (CH)  | Awikiwiki                         | E |      |      |     |     |      | CH  |            |
| <i>Cenchrus agrimonioides</i> var. <i>agrimonioides</i> (CH)   | Kamanomano                        | E | ✓*   | ✓CH  | ✓*  |     | ✓CH  |     |            |
| <i>Cenchrus agrimonioides</i> var. <i>laysanensis</i>  | Kamanomano                        | E |      |      |     |     |      |     | L*, K*, M* |
| <i>Centaurium sebaeoides</i> (CH)  | ʻAwiwi                            | E |      | ✓CH  | ✓   | ✓CH | ✓CH  | ✓CH |            |
| <i>Chamaesyce celastroides</i> var. <i>kaenana</i> (CH)  | ʻAkoko                            | E |      |      |     |     | ✓CH  |     |            |
| <i>Chamaesyce deppeana</i> (CH)  | ʻAkoko                            | E |      |      |     |     | ✓CH  |     |            |
| <i>Chamaesyce eleanoriae</i> (CH)  | ʻAkoko                            | E |      |      |     |     |      | ✓CH |            |
| <i>Chamaesyce halemanui</i> (CH)   | ʻAkoko                            | E |      |      |     |     |      | ✓CH |            |
| <i>Chamaesyce herbstii</i> (CH)  | ʻAkoko                            | E |      |      |     |     | ✓CH  |     |            |

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|---|----------|--------------|------|--------|----------|-------|--------|--|
|   |          | Hawai'i      | Maui | Lāna'i | Moloka'i | O'ahu | Kaua'i | N.W. Islands‡, Kaho'olawe, and Ni'ihau |
| <i>Chamaesyce kuwaleana</i> (CH)  | 'Akoko   | E            |      |        |          | ✓CH   |        |  |
| <i>Chamaesyce remyi</i> var. <i>kauaiensis</i> (CH)   | 'Akoko   | E            |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Chamaesyce remyi</i> var. <i>remyi</i> (CH)  | 'Akoko   | E            |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Chamaesyce rockii</i> (CH)   | 'Akoko   | E            |      |        |          | ✓CH   |        |  |
| <i>Chamaesyce skottsbergii</i> var. <i>kalaeloana</i> (listed as <i>Euphorbia skottsbergii</i> var. <i>kalaeloana</i> ) | 'Akoko   | E            |      |        |          | ✓     |        |  |
| <i>Charpentiera densiflora</i> (CH)   | Papala   | E            |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Clermontia drepanomorpha</i> (CH)  | 'Oha wai | E            | ✓CH  |        |          |       |        |  |
| <i>Clermontia lindseyana</i> (CH)   | 'Oha wai | E            | ✓CH  | ✓CH    |          |       |        |  |
| <i>Clermontia oblongifolia</i> ssp. <i>brevipes</i> (CH)  | 'Oha wai | E            |      |        | ✓CH      |       |        |  |
| <i>Clermontia oblongifolia</i> ssp. <i>mauiensis</i> (CH)   | 'Oha wai | E            |      | ✓CH    | ✓*       |       |        |  |
| <i>Clermontia peleana</i> ssp. <i>peleana</i> (CH)  | 'Oha wai | E            | ✓CH  |        |          |       |        |  |
| <i>Clermontia peleana</i> ssp. <i>singuliflora</i> (CH)   | 'Oha wai | E            | ✓*CH | ✓*     |          |       |        |  |
| <i>Clermontia pyrularia</i> (CH)  | 'Oha wai | E            | ✓CH  |        |          |       |        |  |
| <i>Clermontia samuelii</i> ssp. <i>hanaensis</i> (CH)   | 'Oha wai | E            |      | ✓CH    |          |       |        |  |
| <i>Clermontia samuelii</i> ssp. <i>samuelii</i> (CH)  | 'Oha wai | E            |      | ✓CH    |          |       |        |  |
| <i>Colubrina oppositifolia</i> (CH)   | Kauila   | E            | ✓CH  | ✓CH    |          | ✓CH   |        |  |
| <i>Ctenitis squamigera</i> (CH)   | Pauoa    | E            |      | ✓CH    | ✓        | ✓CH   | ✓CH    | ✓*CH                                   |
| <i>Cyanea acuminata</i> (CH)  | Haha     | E            |      |        |          | ✓CH   |        |  |
| <i>Cyanea asarifolia</i> (CH)   | Haha     | E            |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Cyanea copelandii</i> ssp. <i>copelandii</i>   | Haha     | E            | ✓*   |        |          |       |        |  |
| <i>Cyanea copelandii</i> ssp. <i>haleakalaensis</i> (CH)  | Haha     | E            |      | ✓CH    |          |       |        |  |
| <i>Cyanea crispa</i> (CH)   | Haha     | E            |      |        |          | ✓CH   |        |  |
| <i>Cyanea dolichopoda</i> (CH)  | Haha     | E            |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Cyanea dunbariae</i> (CH)  | Haha     | E            |      |        | ✓CH      |       |        |  |
| <i>Cyanea eleleensis</i> (CH)   | Haha     | E            |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Cyanea glabra</i> (CH)   | Haha     | E            |      | ✓CH    |          |       |        |  |
| <i>Cyanea grimesiana</i> ssp. <i>grimesiana</i> (CH)  | Haha     | E            |      |        | ✓*CH     | ✓*CH  |        |  |
| <i>Cyanea grimesiana</i> ssp. <i>obatae</i> (CH)  | Haha     | E            |      |        |          | ✓CH   |        |  |
| <i>Cyanea hamatiflora</i> ssp. <i>carlsonii</i> (CH)  | Haha     | E            | ✓CH  |        |          |       |        |  |
| <i>Cyanea hamatiflora</i> ssp. <i>hamatiflora</i> (CH)  | Haha     | E            |      | ✓CH    |          |       |        |  |
| <i>Cyanea humboldtiana</i> (CH)   | Haha     | E            |      |        |          | ✓CH   |        |  |
| <i>Cyanea kolekoleensis</i> (CH)  | Haha     | E            |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Cyanea koolauensis</i> (CH)  | Haha     | E            |      |        |          | ✓CH   |        |  |
| <i>Cyanea kuhihewa</i> (CH)   | Haha     | E            |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Cyanea lobata</i> ssp. <i>baldwinii</i> (listed as <i>Cyanea lobata</i> )  | Haha     | E            |      |        | ✓        |       |        |  |

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|  |        | Hawai'i      | Maui | Lāna'i | Moloka'i | O'ahu | Kaua'i | N.W. Islands‡, Kaho'olawe, and Ni'ihau |
| <i>Cyanea lobata</i> ssp. <i>lobata</i> (listed as <i>Cyanea lobata</i> ) (CH)                         | E      |              | ✓ CH |        |          |       |        |  |
| <i>Cyanea longiflora</i> (CH)  | E      |              |      |        |          | ✓CH   |        |  |
| <i>Cyanea macrostegia</i> ssp. <i>gibsonii</i>   | E      |              |      | ✓      |          |       |        |  |
| <i>Cyanea magnicalyx</i> (listed as <i>Cyanea grimesiana</i> ssp. <i>grimesiana</i> ) (CH)             | E      |              | ✓CH  |        |          |       |        |  |
| <i>Cyanea mannii</i> (CH)  | E      |              |      |        | ✓CH      |       |        |  |
| <i>Cyanea mauianis</i> (listed as <i>Cyanea grimesiana</i> ssp. <i>grimesiana</i> )                    | E      |              | ✓*   |        |          |       |        |  |
| <i>Cyanea mceldowney</i> (CH)  | E      |              | ✓CH  |        |          |       |        |  |
| <i>Cyanea munroi</i> (listed as <i>Cyanea grimesiana</i> ssp. <i>grimesiana</i> ) (CH)                 | E      |              |      | ✓      | ✓CH      |       |        |  |
| <i>Cyanea pinnatifida</i> (CH)   | E      |              |      |        |          | ✓CH   |        |  |
| <i>Cyanea platyphylla</i> (CH)   | E      | ✓CH          |      |        |          |       |        |  |
| <i>Cyanea procera</i> (CH)   | E      |              |      |        | ✓CH      |       |        |  |
| <i>Cyanea recta</i> (CH)   | T      |              |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Cyanea remyi</i> (CH)   | E      |              |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Cyanea rivularis</i> (listed as <i>Delissea rivularis</i> ) (CH)                                    | E      |              |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Cyanea salicina</i> (listed as <i>Cyanea recta</i> ) (CH)   | T      |              |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Cyanea shipmanii</i> (CH)   | E      | ✓CH          |      |        |          |       |        |  |
| <i>Cyanea st.-johnii</i> (CH)  | E      |              |      |        |          | ✓CH   |        |  |
| <i>Cyanea stictophylla</i> (CH)  | E      | ✓CH          |      |        |          |       |        |  |
| <i>Cyanea superba</i> ssp. <i>regina</i> (CH)  | E      |              |      |        |          | ✓*CH  |        |  |
| <i>Cyanea superba</i> ssp. <i>superba</i> (CH)   | E      |              |      |        |          | ✓CH   |        |  |
| <i>Cyanea truncata</i> (CH)  | E      |              |      |        |          | ✓CH   |        |  |
| <i>Cyanea undulata</i> (CH)  | E      |              |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Cyperus fauriei</i> (CH)  | E      | ✓CH          |      | ✓*     | ✓CH      |       |        |  |
| <i>Cyperus pennatiformis</i> ssp. <i>bryanii</i> (CH) (listed as <i>Mariscus pennatiformis</i> )       | E      |              |      |        |          |       |        | L CH                                   |
| <i>Cyperus pennatiformis</i> ssp. <i>pennatiformis</i> (CH) (listed as <i>Mariscus pennatiformis</i> ) | E      |              | ✓CH  |        |          | ✓*CH  | ✓*CH   |  |
| <i>Cyperus trachysanthos</i> (CH)  | E      |              |      | ✓*     | ✓*       | ✓CH   | ✓CH    | Niihau *                               |
| <i>Cyrtandra crenata</i>   | E      |              |      |        |          | ✓*    |        |  |
| <i>Cyrtandra cyaneoides</i> (CH)   | E      |              |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Cyrtandra dentata</i> (CH)  | E      |              |      |        |          | ✓CH   |        |  |
| <i>Cyrtandra giffardii</i> (CH)  | E      | ✓CH          |      |        |          |       |        |  |
| <i>Cyrtandra kealiae</i> ssp. <i>kealiae</i> (listed as <i>Cyrtandra limahuliensis</i> ) (CH)          | T      |              |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Cyrtandra munroi</i> (CH)   | E      |              | ✓CH  | ✓      |          |       |        |  |
| <i>Cyrtandra oenobarba</i> (CH)  | E      |              |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Cyrtandra paliku</i> (CH)   | E      |              |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Cyrtandra polyantha</i> (CH)  | E      |              |      |        |          | ✓CH   |        |  |

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|  |        | Hawai'i      | Maui | Lāna'i | Moloka'i | O'ahu | Kaua'i | N.W. Islands†, Kaho'olawe, and Ni'ihau |
| <i>Cyrtandra subumbellata</i> (CH)                                       | E      |              |      |        |          | ✓CH   |        |  |
| <i>Cyrtandra tintinnabula</i> (CH)                                       | E      | ✓CH          |      |        |          |       |        |  |
| <i>Cyrtandra viridiflora</i> (CH)  | E      |              |      |        |          | ✓CH   |        |  |
| <i>Delissea argutidentata</i> (listed as <i>Delissea undulata</i> ) (CH) | E      | ✓*CH         |      |        |          |       |        |  |
| <i>Delissea kauaiensis</i> (listed as <i>Delissea undulata</i> ) (CH)    | E      |              |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Delissea niihauensis</i> (listed as <i>Delissea undulata</i> )        | E      |              |      |        |          |       |        | Ni'ihau*                               |
| <i>Delissea rhytidosperra</i> (CH)                                       | E      |              |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Delissea subcordata</i> (CH)  | E      |              |      |        |          | ✓*CH  |        |  |
| <i>Delissea takeuchii</i> (listed as <i>Delissea subcordata</i> ) (CH)   | E      |              |      |        |          | ✓*CH  |        |  |
| <i>Delissea undulata</i>   | E      |              | ✓*   |        |          |       |        |  |
| <i>Delissea waianaensis</i> (listed as <i>Delissea subcordata</i> ) (CH) | E      |              |      |        |          | ✓CH   |        |  |
| <i>Diellia erecta</i> (CH)   | E      | ✓CH          | ✓CH  | ✓*     | ✓CH      | ✓CH   | ✓*CH   |  |
| <i>Diellia falcata</i> (CH)  | E      |              |      |        |          | ✓CH   |        |  |
| <i>Diellia mannii</i> (CH)   | E      |              |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Diellia pallida</i> (CH)  | E      |              |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Diellia unisora</i> (CH)  | E      |              |      |        |          | ✓CH   |        |  |
| <i>Diplazium molokaiense</i> (CH)  | E      |              | ✓CH  | ✓*     | ✓*CH     | ✓*CH  | ✓*CH   |  |
| <i>Doryopteris angelica</i> (CH)   | E      |              |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Dryopteris crinalis</i> var. <i>podosorus</i>                         | E      |              |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Dubautia herbstobatae</i> (CH)  | E      |              |      |        |          | ✓CH   |        |  |
| <i>Dubautia imbricata</i> ssp. <i>imbricata</i> (CH)                     | E      |              |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Dubautia kalalauensis</i> (CH)  | E      |              |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Dubautia kenwoodii</i> (CH)   | E      |              |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Dubautia latifolia</i> (CH)   | E      |              |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Dubautia pauciflora</i> (CH)  | E      |              |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Dubautia plantaginea</i> ssp. <i>humilis</i> (CH)                     | E      |              | ✓CH  |        |          |       |        |  |
| <i>Dubautia plantaginea</i> ssp. <i>magnifolia</i> (CH)                  | E      |              |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Dubautia waialealae</i> (CH)  | E      |              |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Eragrostis fosbergii</i> (CH)   | E      |              |      |        |          | ✓*CH  |        |  |
| <i>Eugenia koolauensis</i> (CH)  | E      |              |      |        | ✓*CH     | ✓CH   |        |  |
| <i>Euphorbia haelealeana</i> (CH)  | E      |              |      |        |          | ✓CH   | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Exocarpus luteolus</i> (CH)   | E      |              |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Flueggea neowawraea</i> (CH)  | E      | ✓CH          | ✓CH  |        | ✓*CH     | ✓CH   | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Gahnia lanaiensis</i>   | E      |              |      | ✓      |          |       |        |  |
| <i>Gardenia brighamii</i>  | E      | ✓*           | ✓*   | ✓      | ✓*       | ✓     |        |  |

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|  |                 |        | Hawai'i      | Maui | Lāna'i | Moloka'i | O'ahu | Kaua'i |
| <i>Gardenia mamii</i> (CH)                                   | Nanu            | E      |              |      |        |          | ✓CH   |        |
| <i>Geranium arboreum</i> (CH)                                | Nohoanu         | E      |              | ✓CH  |        |          |       |        |
| <i>Geranium kauaiense</i> (CH)                               | Nohoanu         | E      |              |      |        |          | ✓CH   |        |
| <i>Geranium multiflorum</i> (CH)                             | Nohoanu         | E      |              | ✓CH  |        |          |       |        |
| <i>Gouania hillebrandii</i> (CH)                             | No common name  | E      |              | ✓CH  | ✓*     | ✓        |       | K*     |
| <i>Gouania meyenii</i> (CH)                                  | No common name  | E      |              |      |        |          | ✓CH   | ✓CH    |
| <i>Gouania vitifolia</i> (CH)                                | No common name  | E      | ✓CH          | ✓*CH |        |          | ✓CH   |        |
| <i>Haplostachys haplostachya</i>                             | No common name  | E      | ✓            | ✓*   |        |          |       | ✓*     |
| <i>Hedyotis cookiana</i> (CH)                                | 'Awiwi          | E      | ✓*           |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |
| <i>Hedyotis coriacea</i> (CH)                                | Kio'ele         | E      | ✓CH          | ✓CH  |        |          | ✓*CH  |        |
| <i>Hedyotis degeneri</i> var. <i>coprosmitifolia</i> (CH)    | No common name  | E      |              |      |        |          | ✓*CH  |        |
| <i>Hedyotis degeneri</i> var. <i>degeneri</i> (CH)           | No common name  | E      |              |      |        |          | ✓CH   |        |
| <i>Hedyotis mamii</i> (CH)                                   | Pilo            | E      |              | ✓CH  | ✓      | ✓        |       |        |
| <i>Hedyotis parvula</i> (CH)                                 | No common name  | E      |              |      |        |          | ✓CH   |        |
| <i>Hedyotis schlechtendahliana</i> var. <i>remyi</i>         | Kopa            | E      |              |      | ✓*     |          |       |        |
| <i>Hedyotis st.-johnii</i> (CH)                              | No common name  | E      |              |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |
| <i>Hesperomannia arborescens</i> (CH)                        | No common name  | E      |              | ✓    | ✓*     | ✓CH      | ✓CH   |        |
| <i>Hesperomannia arbuscula</i> (CH)                          | No common name  | E      |              | ✓CH  |        |          | ✓CH   |        |
| <i>Hesperomannia lydgatei</i> (CH)                           | No common name  | E      |              |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |
| <i>Hibiscadelphus distans</i>                                | Hau kuahiwi     | E      |              |      |        |          |       | ✓      |
| <i>Hibiscadelphus giffardianus</i> (CH)                      | Hau kuahiwi     | E      | ✓CH          |      |        |          |       |        |
| <i>Hibiscadelphus hualalaiensis</i> (CH)                     | Hau kuahiwi     | E      | ✓CH          |      |        |          |       |        |
| <i>Hibiscadelphus woodii</i> (CH)                            | Hau kuahiwi     | E      |              |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |
| <i>Hibiscus arnottianus</i> ssp. <i>immaculatus</i> (CH)     | Koki'o ke'oke'o | E      |              |      |        | ✓        |       |        |
| <i>Hibiscus brackenridgei</i> ssp. <i>brackenridgei</i> (CH) | Ma'o hau hele   | E      | ✓CH          | ✓CH  | ✓      |          |       |        |
| <i>Hibiscus brackenridgei</i> ssp. <i>mokuleianus</i> (CH)   | Ma'o hau hele   | E      |              |      |        | ✓CH      | ✓*CH  |        |
| <i>Hibiscus brackenridgei</i> ssp. <i>molokaitana</i> (CH)   | Ma'o hau hele   | E      |              |      |        | ✓*CH     | ✓CH   |        |
| <i>Hibiscus clayi</i> (CH)                                   | Koki'o `ula'ula | E      |              |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |
| <i>Hibiscus waimeae</i> ssp. <i>hannerae</i> (CH)            | Koki'o ke'oke'o | E      |              |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |
| <i>Huperzia mannii</i> (CH)                                  | Wawae'i ole     | E      | ✓*           | ✓    |        |          |       | ✓*     |
| <i>Huperzia nutans</i> (CH)                                  | Wawae'i ole     | E      |              |      |        |          | ✓     | ✓*     |
| <i>Ischaemum byrone</i> (CH)                                 | Hilo ischaemum  | E      | ✓CH          | ✓CH  |        | ✓CH      | ✓     | ✓CH    |
| <i>Isodendron hosakae</i> (CH)                               | Aupaka          | E      | ✓CH          |      |        |          |       |        |
| <i>Isodendron laurifolium</i> (CH)                           | Aupaka          | E      |              |      |        |          | ✓CH   | ✓CH    |
| <i>Isodendron longifolium</i> (CH)                           | Aupaka          | T      |              |      |        |          | ✓CH   | ✓CH    |

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|   |                              | STATUS | DISTRIBUTION |      |        |          |       |        |  |
|---|------------------------------|--------|--------------|------|--------|----------|-------|--------|--|
|   |                              |        | Hawai'i      | Maui | Lāna'i | Moloka'i | O'ahu | Kaua'i | N.W. Islands†, Kaho'olawe, and Ni'ihau |
| <i>Isodendron pyrifolium</i> (CH)   | Wahine noho kula             | E      | ✓            | ✓*CH | ✓*     | ✓*CH     | ✓*CH  |        | Niihau*                                |
| <i>Kanaloa kahoolawensis</i> (CH)   | Kohe malama malama o Kanaloa | E      |              |      |        |          |       |        | K CH                                   |
| <i>Keysseria erici</i> (CH)   | No common name               | E      |              |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Keysseria helenae</i> (CH)   | No common name               | E      |              |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Kokia cookei</i>   | Koki'o                       | E      |              |      |        | ✓*       |       |        |  |
| <i>Kokia drynarioides</i> (CH)  | Hau hele`ula; koki'o         | E      | ✓CH          |      |        |          |       |        |  |
| <i>Kokia kauaiensis</i> (CH)  | Koki'o                       | E      |              |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Labordia cyrtandrae</i> (CH)   | Kamakahala                   | E      |              |      |        |          | ✓CH   |        |  |
| <i>Labordia helleri</i> (CH)  | Kamakahala                   | E      |              |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Labordia lydgatei</i> (CH)   | Kamakahala                   | E      |              |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Labordia pumila</i> (CH)   | Kamakahala                   | E      |              |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Labordia tinifolia</i> var. <i>lanaiensis</i>  | Kamakahala                   | E      |              |      | ✓      |          |       |        |  |
| <i>Labordia tinifolia</i> var. <i>wahiawaensis</i> (CH)   | Kamakahala                   | E      |              |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Labordia triflora</i> (CH)   | Kamakahala                   | E      |              |      |        | ✓CH      |       |        |  |
| <i>Lepidium arbuscula</i> (CH)  | `Anaunau                     | E      |              |      |        |          | ✓CH   |        |  |
| <i>Lipochaeta lobata</i> var. <i>leptophylla</i> (CH)   | Nehe                         | E      |              |      |        |          | ✓CH   |        |  |
| <i>Lobelia gaudichaudii</i> ssp. <i>koolauensis</i> (CH)  | No common name               | E      |              |      |        |          | ✓CH   |        |  |
| <i>Lobelia monostachya</i> (CH)   | No common name               | E      |              |      |        |          | ✓CH   |        |  |
| <i>Lobelia niihauensis</i> (CH)   | No common name               | E      |              |      |        |          | ✓CH   | ✓CH    | Niihau*                                |
| <i>Lobelia oahuensis</i> (CH)   | No common name               | E      |              |      |        |          | ✓CH   |        |  |
| <i>Lysimachia daphnoides</i> (CH)   | Lehua makanoe                | E      |              |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Lysimachia filifolia</i> (CH)  | No common name               | E      |              |      |        |          | ✓CH   | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Lysimachia iniki</i> (CH)  | No common name               | E      |              |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Lysimachia lydgatei</i> (CH)   | No common name               | E      |              | ✓CH  |        |          |       |        |  |
| <i>Lysimachia maxima</i> (CH)   | No common name               | E      |              |      |        | ✓CH      |       |        |  |
| <i>Lysimachia pendens</i> (CH)  | No common name               | E      |              |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Lysimachia scopulensis</i> (CH)  | No common name               | E      |              |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Lysimachia venosa</i> (CH)   | No common name               | E      |              |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Marsilea villosa</i> (CH)  | `Ihi`ihi                     | E      |              |      |        | ✓        | ✓CH   |        | Niihau                                 |
| <i>Melanthera fauriei</i> (CH) (listed as <i>Lipochaeta fauriei</i> )                           | Nehe                         | E      |              |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Melanthera kamolensis</i> (CH) (listed as <i>Lipochaeta kamolensis</i> )                     | Nehe                         | E      |              | ✓CH  |        |          |       |        |  |
| <i>Melanthera micrantha</i> ssp. <i>exigua</i> (CH) (listed as <i>Lipochaeta micrantha</i> )    | Nehe                         | E      |              |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Melanthera micrantha</i> ssp. <i>micrantha</i> (CH) (listed as <i>Lipochaeta micrantha</i> ) | Nehe                         | E      |              |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Melanthera tenuifolia</i> (CH) (listed as <i>Lipochaeta tenuifolia</i> )                     | Nehe                         | E      |              |      |        |          | ✓CH   |        |  |
| <i>Melanthera venosa</i> (listed as <i>Lipochaeta venosa</i> )                                  | Nehe                         | E      | ✓            |      |        |          |       |        |  |

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|   | STATUS               | DISTRIBUTION |      |        |          |       |        |  |
|---|----------------------|--------------|------|--------|----------|-------|--------|--|
|   |                      | Hawai'i      | Maui | Lāna'i | Moloka'i | O'ahu | Kaua'i | N.W. Islands‡, Kaho'olawe, and Ni'ihau |
| <i>Melanthera waimeensis</i> (CH) (listed as <i>Lipochaeta waimeensis</i> ) | Nehe                 | E            |      |        |          | ✓CH   |        |  |
| <i>Melicope adscendens</i> (CH)   | Alani                | E            | ✓CH  |        |          |       |        |  |
| <i>Melicope balloui</i> (CH)  | Alani                | E            | ✓CH  |        |          |       |        |  |
| <i>Melicope degeneri</i> (CH)   | Alani                | E            |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Melicope haupuensis</i> (CH)   | Alani                | E            |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Melicope knudsenii</i> (CH)  | Alani                | E            | ✓CH  |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Melicope lydgatei</i> (CH)   | Alani                | E            |      |        |          | ✓CH   |        |  |
| <i>Melicope mucronulata</i> (CH)  | Alani                | E            | ✓*CH |        | ✓CH      |       |        |  |
| <i>Melicope munroi</i>  | Alani                | E            |      | ✓      | ✓        |       |        |  |
| <i>Melicope ovalis</i> (CH)   | Alani                | E            | ✓CH  |        |          |       |        |  |
| <i>Melicope pallida</i> (CH)  | Alani                | E            |      |        |          | ✓*CH  | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Melicope paniculata</i> (CH)   | Alani                | E            |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Melicope puberula</i> (CH)   | Alani                | E            |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Melicope quadrangularis</i>  | Alani                | E            |      |        |          |       | ✓*     |  |
| <i>Melicope reflexa</i> (CH)  | Alani                | E            |      |        | ✓CH      |       |        |  |
| <i>Melicope saint-johnii</i> (CH)   | Alani                | E            |      |        |          | ✓CH   |        |  |
| <i>Melicope zahlbruckneri</i> (CH)  | Alani                | E            | ✓CH  |        |          |       |        |  |
| <i>Munroidendron racemosum</i> (CH)   | No common name       | E            |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Myrsine juddii</i> (CH)  | Kolea                | E            |      |        |          | ✓CH   |        |  |
| <i>Myrsine knudsenii</i> (CH)   | Kolea                | E            |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Myrsine linearifolia</i> (CH)  | Kolea                | T            |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Myrsine mezii</i> (CH)   | Kolea                | E            |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Neraudia angulata</i> var. <i>angulata</i> (CH)                          | No common name       | E            |      |        |          | ✓CH   |        |  |
| <i>Neraudia angulata</i> var. <i>dentata</i> (CH)                           | No common name       | E            |      |        |          | ✓CH   |        |  |
| <i>Neraudia ovata</i> (CH)  | No common name       | E            | ✓CH  |        |          |       |        |  |
| <i>Neraudia sericea</i> (CH)  | No common name       | E            |      | ✓CH    | ✓        | ✓CH   |        | K*                                     |
| <i>Nothocestrum breviflorum</i> (CH)  | ˆAiea                | E            | ✓CH  |        |          |       |        |  |
| <i>Nothocestrum peltatum</i> (CH)   | ˆAiea                | E            |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Nototrichium humile</i> (CH)   | Kulu'i               | E            |      | ✓*CH   |          | ✓CH   |        |  |
| <i>Ochrosia kilaeensis</i>  | Holei                | E            | ✓*   |        |          |       |        |  |
| <i>Panicum fauriei</i> var. <i>carteri</i> (CH)                             | Carter's panic grass | E            |      | ✓      | ✓        | ✓     | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Panicum niihauense</i> (CH)  | Lau'ehu              | E            |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    | Niihau*                                |
| <i>Peucedanum sandwicense</i> (CH)  | Makou                | T            |      | ✓CH    | ✓CH      | ✓CH   | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Phyllostegia glabra</i> var. <i>lanaiensis</i>                           | Ulihi                | E            |      | ✓*     |          |       |        |  |
| <i>Phyllostegia haliakalae</i> (listed as <i>Phyllostegia mollis</i> ) (CH) | No common name       | E            |      | ✓CH    | ✓*       | ✓*CH  |        |  |

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|  | STATUS            | DISTRIBUTION |      |        |          |       |        |  |
|--|-------------------|--------------|------|--------|----------|-------|--------|--|
|  |                   | Hawai'i      | Maui | Lāna'i | Moloka'i | O'ahu | Kaua'i | N.W. Islands‡, Kaho'olawe, and Ni'ihau |
| <i>Phyllostegia hirsuta</i> (CH)                                   | No common name    | E            |      |        |          | ✓CH   |        |  |
| <i>Phyllostegia hispida</i>  | No common name    | E            |      |        | ✓        |       |        |  |
| <i>Phyllostegia kaalaensis</i> (CH)                                | No common name    | E            |      |        |          | ✓CH   |        |  |
| <i>Phyllostegia knudsenii</i> (CH)                                 | No common name    | E            |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Phyllostegia mannii</i> (CH)                                    | No common name    | E            |      | ✓*CH   | ✓CH      |       |        |  |
| <i>Phyllostegia mollis</i>   | No common name    | E            |      |        |          | ✓CH   |        |  |
| <i>Phyllostegia parviflora</i> var. <i>glabriuscula</i>            | No common name    | E            | ✓    |        |          |       |        |  |
| <i>Phyllostegia parviflora</i> var. <i>lydgatei</i> (CH)           | No common name    | E            |      |        |          | ✓CH   |        |  |
| <i>Phyllostegia parviflora</i> var. <i>parviflora</i> (CH)         | No common name    | E            |      | ✓*     |          | ✓CH   |        |  |
| <i>Phyllostegia pilosa</i> (listed as <i>Phyllostegia mollis</i> ) | No common name    | E            |      | ✓CH    | ✓*CH     |       |        |  |
| <i>Phyllostegia racemosa</i> (CH)                                  | Kiponapona        | E            | ✓CH  |        |          |       |        |  |
| <i>Phyllostegia renovans</i> (CH)                                  | No common name    | E            |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Phyllostegia velutina</i> (CH)                                  | No common name    | E            | ✓CH  |        |          |       |        |  |
| <i>Phyllostegia waimeae</i> (CH)                                   | No common name    | E            |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Phyllostegia warshaueri</i> (CH)                                | No common name    | E            | ✓CH  |        |          |       |        |  |
| <i>Phyllostegia wawrana</i> (CH)                                   | No common name    | E            |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Pittosporum napaliense</i> (CH)                                 | Hoawa             | E            |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Plantago hawaiiensis</i> (CH)                                   | Laukahi kuahiwi   | E            | ✓CH  |        |          |       |        |  |
| <i>Plantago princeps</i> var. <i>anomala</i> (CH)                  | Laukahi kuahiwi   | E            |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Plantago princeps</i> var. <i>laxiflora</i> (CH)                | Laukahi kuahiwi   | E            | ✓*   | ✓CH    | ✓CH      |       |        |  |
| <i>Plantago princeps</i> var. <i>longibracteata</i> (CH)           | Laukahi kuahiwi   | E            |      |        |          | ✓CH   | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Plantago princeps</i> var. <i>princeps</i> (CH)                 | Laukahi kuahiwi   | E            |      |        |          | ✓CH   |        |  |
| <i>Platanthera holochila</i> (CH)                                  | No common name    | E            |      | ✓*CH   | ✓        | ✓*CH  | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Platydesma rostrata</i> (CH)                                    | Pilo kea lau lili | E            |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Pleomele hawaiiensis</i> (CH)                                   | Hala pepe         | E            | ✓CH  |        |          |       |        |  |
| <i>Poa mannii</i> (CH)   | No common name    | E            |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Poa sandvicensis</i> (CH)                                       | No common name    | E            |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Poa siphonoglossa</i> (CH)                                      | No common name    | E            |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Portulaca sclerocarpa</i> (CH)                                  | Po'e              | E            | ✓CH  |        | ✓CH      |       |        |  |
| <i>Pritchardia affinis</i>   | Loulu             | E            | ✓    |        |          |       |        |  |
| <i>Pritchardia aylmer-robinsonii</i>                               | Wahane            | E            |      |        |          |       |        | Ni'ihau                                |
| <i>Pritchardia hardyi</i>  | Loulu             | E            |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Pritchardia kaalae</i>  | Loulu             | E            |      |        |          | ✓     |        |  |
| <i>Pritchardia munroi</i>  | Loulu             | E            |      |        | ✓        |       |        |  |
| <i>Pritchardia napaliensis</i>                                     | Loulu             | E            |      |        |          |       | ✓      |  |



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|  |                | STATUS | DISTRIBUTION |      |        |          |       |        | N.W. Islands‡, Kaho'olawe, and Ni'ihau |
|--|----------------|--------|--------------|------|--------|----------|-------|--------|--|
|  |                |        | Hawai'i      | Maui | Lāna'i | Moloka'i | O'ahu | Kaua'i |  |
| <i>Pritchardia remota</i> (CH)   | Loulu          | E      |              |      |        |          |       |        | Nihoa CH                               |
| <i>Pritchardia schattaueri</i>   | Loulu          | E      | ✓            |      |        |          |       |        |  |
| <i>Pritchardia viscosa</i>   | Loulu          | E      |              |      |        |          | ✓     |        |  |
| <i>Psychotria grandiflora</i> (CH)   | Kopiko         | E      |              |      |        |          | ✓CH   |        |  |
| <i>Psychotria hobdyi</i> (CH)  | Kopiko         | E      |              |      |        |          | ✓CH   |        |  |
| <i>Pteralyxia kauaiensis</i> (CH)  | Kaulu          | E      |              |      |        |          | ✓CH   |        |  |
| <i>Pteris lidgatei</i> (CH)  | No common name | E      |              | ✓CH  |        | ✓*CH     | ✓CH   |        |  |
| <i>Remya kauaiensis</i> (CH)   | No common name | E      |              |      |        |          | ✓CH   |        |  |
| <i>Remya mauiensis</i> (CH)  | No common name | E      |              | ✓CH  |        |          |       |        |  |
| <i>Remya montgomeryi</i> (CH)  | No common name | E      |              |      |        |          | ✓CH   |        |  |
| <i>Sanicula mariversa</i> (CH)   | No common name | E      |              |      |        |          | ✓CH   |        |  |
| <i>Sanicula purpurea</i> (CH)  | No common name | E      |              | ✓CH  |        |          | ✓CH   |        |  |
| <i>Santalum freycinetianum</i> var. <i>lanaiense</i>   | 'Iliahi        | E      |              | ✓    | ✓      |          |       |        |  |
| <i>Scaevola coriacea</i>   | Dwarf naupaka  | E      | ✓*           | ✓    | ✓*     | ✓        | ✓*    | ✓*     | Ni'ihau*                               |
| <i>Schiedea adamantis</i>  | No common name | E      |              |      |        |          | ✓     |        |  |
| <i>Schiedea apokremnos</i> (CH)  | No common name | E      |              |      |        |          | ✓CH   |        |  |
| <i>Schiedea attenuata</i> (CH)   | No common name | E      |              |      |        |          | ✓CH   |        |  |
| <i>Schiedea haleakalensis</i> (CH)   | No common name | E      |              | ✓CH  |        |          |       |        |  |
| <i>Schiedea helleri</i> (CH)   | No common name | E      |              |      |        |          | ✓CH   |        |  |
| <i>Schiedea hookeri</i> (CH)   | No common name | E      |              | ✓*   |        |          | ✓CH   |        |  |
| <i>Schiedea kaalae</i> (CH)  | No common name | E      |              |      |        |          | ✓CH   |        |  |
| <i>Schiedea kauaiensis</i> (CH)  | No common name | E      |              |      |        |          | ✓CH   |        |  |
| <i>Schiedea kealiae</i> (CH)   | No common name | E      |              |      |        |          | ✓CH   |        |  |
| <i>Schiedea laui</i>   | No common name | E      |              |      |        | ✓CH      |       |        |  |
| <i>Schiedea lychnoides</i> (listed as <i>Alsiniendron lychnoides</i> ) (CH)                    | Kuawawaenohu   | E      |              |      |        |          | ✓CH   |        |  |
| <i>Schiedea lydgatei</i> (CH)  | No common name | E      |              |      |        | ✓CH      |       |        |  |
| <i>Schiedea membranacea</i> (CH)   | No common name | E      |              |      |        |          | ✓CH   |        |  |
| <i>Schiedea nuttallii</i> (CH)   | No common name | E      |              | ✓*   |        | ✓        | ✓CH   |        |  |
| <i>Schiedea obovata</i> (listed as <i>Alsiniendron obovatum</i> ) (CH)                         | No common name | E      |              |      |        |          | ✓CH   |        |  |
| <i>Schiedea perlmanni</i> (listed as <i>Schiedea nuttallii</i> ) (CH)                          | No common name | E      |              |      |        |          | ✓CH   |        |  |
| <i>Schiedea sarmentosa</i> (CH)  | No common name | E      |              |      |        | ✓CH      |       |        |  |
| <i>Schiedea spergulina</i> var. <i>leiopoda</i> (listed as <i>Schiedea spergulina</i> ) (CH)   | No common name | E      |              |      |        |          | ✓CH   |        |  |
| <i>Schiedea spergulina</i> var. <i>spergulina</i> (listed as <i>Schiedea spergulina</i> ) (CH) | No common name | T      |              |      |        |          | ✓CH   |        |  |
| <i>Schiedea stellarioides</i> (CH)   | Laulihilihi    | E      |              |      |        |          | ✓CH   |        |  |
| <i>Schiedea trinervis</i> (listed as <i>Alsiniendron trinerve</i> ) (CH)                       | No common name | E      |              |      |        |          | ✓CH   |        |  |

# HAWAIIAN ISLANDS PLANTS: Updated April 13, 2010

## LISTED SPECIES, AS DESIGNATED UNDER THE U.S. ENDANGERED SPECIES ACT

|   |                   | STATUS | DISTRIBUTION |      |        |          |       |        |  |
|---|-------------------|--------|--------------|------|--------|----------|-------|--------|--|
|   |                   |        | Hawai'i      | Maui | Lāna'i | Moloka'i | O'ahu | Kaua'i | N.W. Islands‡, Kaho'olawe, and Ni'ihau |
| <i>Schiedea verticillata</i> (CH)   | No common name    | E      |              |      |        |          |       |        | Nihoa CH                               |
| <i>Schiedea viscosa</i> (listed as <i>Alsinidendron viscosum</i> ) (CH)                               | No common name    | E      |              |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Sesbania tomentosa</i> (CH)  | ʻŌhai             | E      | ✓CH          | ✓CH  | ✓      | ✓CH      | ✓CH   | ✓CH    | K, Ni'ihau*, Ne,                       |
| <i>Sicyos alba</i> (CH)   | ʻAnunu            | E      | ✓CH          |      |        |          |       |        |  |
| <i>Silene alexandri</i> (CH)  | No common name    | E      |              |      |        | ✓CH      |       |        |  |
| <i>Silene hawaiiensis</i> (CH)  | No common name    | T      | ✓CH          |      |        |          |       |        |  |
| <i>Silene lanceolata</i> (CH)   | No common name    | E      | ✓CH          |      | ✓*     | ✓CH      | ✓CH   | ✓*     |  |
| <i>Silene perlmantii</i> (CH)   | No common name    | E      |              |      |        |          | ✓*CH  |        |  |
| <i>Solanum incompletum</i> (CH)   | Popolo ku mai     | E      | ✓CH          | ✓*   | ✓*     | ✓*       |       | ✓*     |  |
| <i>Solanum sandwicense</i> (CH)   | Popolo ʻaiakeakua | E      |              |      |        |          | ✓*CH  | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Spermolepis hawaiiensis</i> (CH)   | No common name    | E      | ✓CH          | ✓CH  | ✓      | ✓*CH     | ✓CH   | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Stenogyne angustifolia</i> (listed as <i>Stenogyne angustifolia</i> var. <i>angustifolia</i> )     | No common name    | E      | ✓            | ✓*   |        | ✓*       |       |        |  |
| <i>Stenogyne bifida</i> (CH)  | No common name    | E      |              |      |        | ✓*CH     |       |        |  |
| <i>Stenogyne campanulata</i> (CH)   | No common name    | E      |              |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Stenogyne kanehoana</i> (CH)   | No common name    | E      |              |      |        |          | ✓CH   |        |  |
| <i>Stenogyne kealiae</i> (CH)   | No common name    | E      |              |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Tetramolopium arenarium</i> ssp. <i>arenarium</i> (listed as <i>Tetramolopium arenarium</i> )      | No common name    | E      | ✓            | ✓*   |        |          |       |        |  |
| <i>Tetramolopium arenarium</i> ssp. <i>laxum</i> (listed as <i>Tetramolopium arenarium</i> )          | No common name    | E      |              | ✓*   |        |          |       |        |  |
| <i>Tetramolopium arenarium</i> var. <i>arenarium</i> (listed as <i>Tetramolopium arenarium</i> )      | No common name    | E      | ✓            | ✓*   |        |          |       |        |  |
| <i>Tetramolopium arenarium</i> var. <i>confertum</i> (listed as <i>Tetramolopium arenarium</i> )      | No common name    | E      | ✓            |      |        |          |       |        |  |
| <i>Tetramolopium capillare</i> (CH)   | No common name    | E      |              | ✓*CH |        |          |       |        |  |
| <i>Tetramolopium filiforme</i> var. <i>filiforme</i> (listed as <i>Tetramolopium filiforme</i> ) (CH) | No common name    | E      |              |      |        |          | ✓CH   |        |  |
| <i>Tetramolopium filiforme</i> var. <i>polyphyllum</i> (listed as <i>T. filiforme</i> ) (CH)          | No common name    | E      |              |      |        |          | ✓CH   |        |  |
| <i>Tetramolopium lepidotum</i> ssp. <i>lepidotum</i> (CH)   | No common name    | E      |              |      | ✓*     |          | ✓CH   |        |  |
| <i>Tetramolopium remyi</i> (CH)   | No common name    | E      |              | ✓*CH | ✓CH    |          |       |        |  |
| <i>Tetramolopium rockii</i> var. <i>calcisabulorum</i> (listed as <i>Tetramolopium rockii</i> ) (CH)  | No common name    | T      |              |      |        | ✓CH      |       |        |  |
| <i>Tetramolopium rockii</i> var. <i>rockii</i> (listed as <i>Tetramolopium rockii</i> ) (CH)          | No common name    | T      |              |      |        | ✓CH      |       |        |  |
| <i>Tetraplasandra bisattenuata</i> (CH)   | No common name    | E      |              |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Tetraplasandra flynnii</i> (CH)  | No common name    | E      |              |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Tetraplasandra gymnocarpa</i> (CH)   | ʻŌhe`ōhe          | E      |              |      |        |          | ✓CH   |        |  |
| <i>Trematolobelia singularis</i> (CH)   | No common name    | E      |              |      |        |          | ✓CH   |        |  |
| <i>Urera kaalae</i> (CH)  | Opuhe             | E      |              |      |        |          | ✓CH   |        |  |
| <i>Vicia menziesii</i>  | Hawaiian vetch    | E      | ✓            |      |        |          |       |        |  |
| <i>Vigna o-wahuensis</i> (CH)   | No common name    | E      | ✓CH          | ✓CH  | ✓      | ✓        | ✓*CH  |        | K, Ni'ihau*                            |
| <i>Viola chamissoniana</i> ssp. <i>chamissoniana</i> (CH)   | ʻolopu; pamakani  | E      |              |      |        |          | ✓CH   |        |  |

**HAWAIIAN ISLANDS PLANTS: Updated April 13, 2010**

**LISTED SPECIES, AS DESIGNATED UNDER THE U.S. ENDANGERED SPECIES ACT**

|  |                  | STATUS | DISTRIBUTION |      |        |          |       |        |  |
|--|------------------|--------|--------------|------|--------|----------|-------|--------|--|
|  |                  |        | Hawai'i      | Maui | Lāna'i | Moloka'i | O'ahu | Kaua'i | N.W. Islands†, Kaho'olawe, and Ni'ihau |
| <i>Viola helena</i> (CH)                                 | No common name   | E      |              |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Viola kauaensis</i> var. <i>wahiawaensis</i> (CH)     | Nani wai'ale'ale | E      |              |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Viola lanaiensis</i>                                  | No common name   | E      |              |      | ✓      |          |       |        |  |
| <i>Viola oahuensis</i> (CH)                              | No common name   | E      |              |      |        |          | ✓CH   |        |  |
| <i>Wilkesia hobyi</i> (CH)                               | Iliau            | E      |              |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Xylosma crenatum</i> (CH)                             | No common name   | E      |              |      |        |          |       | ✓CH    |  |
| <i>Zanthoxylum dipetalum</i> var. <i>tomentosum</i> (CH) | A'e              | E      | ✓CH          |      |        |          |       |        |  |
| <i>Zanthoxylum hawaiiense</i> (CH)                       | A'e              | E      | ✓CH          | ✓CH  | ✓*     | ✓CH      |       | ✓CH    |  |